## HERALD OF



## FREEDO

Incalculably beneficial to the whole

Freedom's Champion,

nor replied with great earnestness of man-

political fate of Kansas. It will then be time to write our history. To do this work, as it ought to be done, every newspaper published in Kansas should be filed away in a permanent public archive. Dr. Webb, of Boston, the Secretary of the Emigrant Aid Society for three years past, has carefully preserved everything that he could collect, relating to Kansas—even down to the paragraphs, editorial and telegraphic despatches of the American press. He has failed, however, to get complete files of the Kansas newspapers. Those of our cotesporaries who wish to encourage this work, are earnestly requested to send

this work, are earnestly requested to send him back files, if they can, and their jour

erms:--Two Dollars Per Annum--In Advance.

"TRUTH CRUSHED TO EARTH SHALL RISE AGAIN."

A Family Newspaper -- Independent on All Subjects.

BY G. W. BROWN & CO.

LAWRENCE, KANSAS, JULY 3, 1858.

NUMBER 47-VOLUME 3.

## Poefry.

For the Herald of Freed.

ant je a dirge for fame forever flown. at re a willow on Smoky Hill, lone, and from Mt. Oread deep hollow tells,

p, dark, and turbid, chants ye a dirge. ing thorns and thistles, and poisonous wee

ettles dank, and pansy, and rue, press boughs, o'er their heads to strew, aveloped in smoke, Oh! leave them-slone.

Miscellaneous.

The following is Gov. Cumming's dis-

GREAT SALT LAKE CITY, U. T., May 2, 1858. the rocks overhanging the valley. g of the animals, retired from the congratulate ourselves upon having

cers of the city, and by them escorted dgings previously provided, the Mayor upying a seat in my carriage.

Ex-Governor Brigham Young paid me call of ceremony, as soon as I was suffiotly relieved from the fatigue of my ntain journey to receive company. In equent interviews with the Ex-Govor, he has evinced a willingness to afthe efficient performance of my Ad-inistrative duties. His course in this spect meets, I fancy, with the approval majority of this community. The erritorial seal, with other public property, as been tendered me by William H. oper, Esq., late Acting Secretary pro

I have not yet examined the subject ntically, but apprehend that the records the United States Courts, Territorial mry, and other public property, remain

Having entered upon the performance my official duties in this city, it is proble that I will be detained for some days this part of the Territory. I respectfully call your attention to

tter which demands our serious considration. Many acts of depredation have cen recently committed by Indians upon property of the inhabitants-one in ediate vicinity of this city. Beving that the Indians will endeavor to ell the stolen property at or near the

(incomplete) and memoranda (in part) of stock lost by citizens of Utah since Febmary 25, 1858, and two letters addressed me on the same subject by Wm. H. looper, Esq., late acting Secretary pro operty and punish the thieves.
With feelings of profound regret, I have

surned that Agent Hurt is charged with having incited to acts of hostility the In-am in Uinta Valley. I hope that Agent flut will be able to vindicate himself from the charges contained in the inclosed tter from Wm. H. Hooper, late Secretary

requisition upon you for a sufficient to chastise the Indians alluded to, ce I desire to avoid being compelled to The gentlemen who are entrusted with

ay Worthen, are engaged in mercant

of the canon, completely illuminated the valley, and disclosed the snow-colored mountains which surrounded us. When I arrived at the next station, I found the "emigrant road," over the "Big Mountain" and the disclosed the snow-colored by exercise great self-control. A speaker now represented the Federal Government as desirous of needlessly introducing the national troops into the territory "whether a parasity excited for their employment. still impassable. I was able to make my a necessity existed for their employment

and District Courts, which I am now pre-pared to report as being perfect and unim-paired. This will doubtless be acceptable information to those who have entertained an impression to the contrary.

stationery and other property, appertaining to the Surveyor-General's office, will, than one speaker has since expressed his upon examination, be found in the proper regret at having been betrayed into inplace, except some instruments, which are supposed to have been disposed of by a person who was temporarily in charge of the office. I examined the property, but ach to the Secretary of State, narrating cannot verify the matter, in consequence accessity which compels me to mingle of not having at my command a schedule with my congratulations the announce-

or property returned.

The condition of the large and valuable concern. Sm:—I left camp on the 5th, en route this city, in accordance with a determination communicated to you on the 3d st., accompanied by Col. Kane as my inde, and two servants. Arriving in the cinity of the spring, which is on this is of the "Quaking Asp" hill, after rk. Indian camp-fires were discerned.

The condition of the large and valuable concern.

The people, including the inhabitants of this city, are moving from every settlement in the northern part of the Territory. The roads are everywhere filled with wagons loaded with provisions and household furniture, the women and children, often without shoes or hats, driving their public property, with certified copies of flocks, they know not where. They are not also connected.

our ontposts and the "Yellow" is infestmilitary reserve selected by Col. Steptoe,
and endeavored to trace the lines upon the
ground from field notes which are in the

Young, Kimball and most of the influ-

as are due to the representative ion, I felt it incumbent upon me to adopt couraged to commit extensive depredathe most energetic measures to ascertain tions. I may, at least, quiet the appre-the truth or falsehood of this statement. hensions of these persons, and induce the most energetic measures to ascertain the Executive authors, to the fruit or falsehood of this statement.

Near the Warm Springs, at the line firing Great Salt Lake and Davis coundriding Great Salt Lake and Great Salt Lake and Great Salt Lake and Great Salt La

the people of the Tabernacle :
"Notice,—It has been reported to me "Notice.—It has been reported to me that there are persons residing in this and in other parts of the Territory, who are compensating results. They will, I am sure, submit to trial by their peers, but they will not brook the idea of trials by "juries illegally restrained of their liberty. It is, therefore, proper that I should appounce they will communicate to me their names remaining Mormons in arms, who have and places of residence, underseal, through not yet, it is said, complied with my re-Mr. Fay Worthen, or to me in person,

during my stay in the city.
"A. CUMMING,

I have since kept my office open at all hours of the day and night, and have registered no less than 56 men, 38 women and 71 children, as desirous of my protection and assistance in proceeding to the States. The large majority of these peo-ple are of English birth, and state that they leave the congregation from a desire to improve their circumstances, and realize elsewhere more money by their labor.

California and Missouri may be travelled with perfect security by teams and emi-Certain leading men among the Mormons have promised them flour, and to assist them in leaving the country.

My presence at the meeting in the Tab-

ernacle will be remembered by me as an occasion of intense interest. Between three and four thousand persons were assembled for the purpose of public worship; the hall was crowded to overflowing; but the most profound quiet was obham Young introduced me by name as the Governor of Utah, and I addressed the audience from the "stand." Iinformed them that I had come among them to vindicate the national sovereignty; that it was my duty to secure the supremacy

way, however, down "Weber Canon." to support the civil officers or not;"
Since my arrival I have been employed and the wildest uproar ensued. I was in examining the records of the Supreme fully confirmed in the opinion that this

I have also examined the legislative records, and other books belonging to the office of the Secretary of State, which are in perfect preservation. The property return, though not made up in proper their settlements, and that the military form, exhibits the public property for which W. H. Hooper, late Secretary of means of arrest had been tried and failed. State, is responsible. It is, in part, the I found the greatest difficulty in explainsame for which the estate of A. W. Babing these points, so great was the excitabilities reliable, that individual having died ment. Eventually, however, the efforts whilst in the office of Secretary of State of Brigham Young were successful in calming the tumult and restoring order, I believe that the books and charts, before the adjournment of the meeting.

ment of a fact which will occasion great

public property, with certified copies of the records of the Supreme and District Courts, exhibiting the character and amount of the public business last transacted in them.

Otten without shoes or hats, driving their flocks, they know not where. They seem not only resigned, but cheerful. "It is the will of the Lord," and they rejoice to exchange the comforts of a home, for the trials of the wilderness. Their ultimate On the 21st instant I left Great Salt destination is not, I apprehend, definitely

be, aggrieved, and on the ensuing day, which was Sunday, requested the following notice to be read, in my presence, to the people of the Tabernacla. composed of teamsters and followers of the camp," nor of an army encamped in

their cities or dense settlements.

I have adopted means to recall the few quest to withdraw from the canons and Eastern frontier. I have also taken measures to protect the buildings which have been vacated in the Northern settlements. I am sanguine that I will save agreat part of the valuable improvements that

I shall leave this city for the South tomorrow. After I have finished my busi-ness there, I shall return as soon as possible to the army, to complete the arrange-ments which will enable me before long, I trust, to announce that the road between

grants of every description.

I shall restrain all operations of the military for the present, which will probably enable me to receive from the President additional instructions, if he deems Between it necessary to give them.

Very respectfully your obedient ser-vant, A. CUMMING, Governor of Utah. Hon. Lewis Cass, Secretary of State,

Washington City, D .C. All over our western country we hear accounts of depredations daily committed by lawless desperadoes, who, by their dar-ing deeds of villainy, have become a stated that I would be glad to hear from any who might be inclined to address me

A call for a mass meeting of the citizens of this county, has recently been issned, to take into consideration the pro-priety of organizing the Republican party, claiming that the present distracted condition of the Free State party de-

But what will be the result of such an well we know that many, as good Free State men as ever breathed the air of freedom, cannot join such an organization. The inevitable result must be the creation of three distinct parties. Are we pre-pared for such a result? Heretofore, it has required the united effort of every Free State man, to defeat the daring frauds ken this precaution, as we subsequently Lake City, and visited Tunla and Bush fixed upon. "Going South" seems suf-certained that the country lying between Valleys, in the latter of which lies the ficiently definite for most of them, but ye that they will be less vigilant, active or daring in the prosecution of their secret concocted schemes, when they see us divided? The history of the past four I was escorted from Bear River Valley to the western end of Echo Canon. The journey through the canon being personned, for the most part, after night, it was about 11 o'clock P. M. when I arrived at Weber Station. I have been every at Weber Station. I have been every at Weber Station at Weber Station at Weber Station was communicated to me that Weber Station. I have been everywhere recognized as Governor of Utah;
show a communicated to me that
a number of persons, who were desirous of
all and indignities, I am gratified in beall and indignities, I am gratified in beand and indignities, I am gratified in beand and indignities, I am gratified in beand takes that of the Republican of the
leaving the Territory, were unable to do
and considered themselves to be unlaw.

St. Louis. They will be ready for delivcountry, so soon as the troops attempt to
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and takes that of the Republican of the
leaving the Territory, were unable to do
so, and considered themselves to be unlaw. ough the settlements, I have been uni- fully restrained of their liberty. How- in dread of the Indians, whom the dis- party as it is, and can as yet see no dethrough the most adverse circumstances, pledged to battle with, and for it, against the old fogyish dogmas of the ancient and ought-to-be-defunct parties of our

> view the Free State party as it is, inde-pendent and untrammeled in its princi-ples and its policy, read its history and know its object, and then contrast it with party and its liberal principles, trusting that no old fogy non-progressing party will ever supercede it in Kansas, but that it, with firm, determined step, will boldly advance far out upon the beetling cliff of

ture. - Geary City Era,

This notorious personage is now as dead; has no one to blame for it but himself. He might have maintained his position as the leader of the Free State party of Kansas for a long time, if he could have controlled his passions, but this he never could do. His life has been one of bitterness, hatred and personal difficulties. In early life, he had a difficulty with Capt. T. W. Gibson, which resulted in a challenge, but for some reason they did net fight. He next comes in collision with culties, ending with his recent murder of a friend and his own adjutant-general.—

We are forced to the conclusion that it is because there is a disaffection; because

forms us that his arrangements with leading Odd Fellows in the adjacent States, are such as will secure for his periodical a very large list of subscribers. The first number will be issued on the first of July.

EDUCATIONAL .- Mr. M. A. Morse, late tion the difference between the immigra-

distraction has resulted therefrom, we are at aloss to see. Did not the Free State party, when it was organized, take a possition upon which every freeman could stand, independent of his previous party predilections, and has not that noble stand, independent of his previous party predilections, and has not that nobles stand been the stalwart arm ensuring success, and maintaining its very existence? A high where, we would ask, has it in a single instance proved recreant to the charge entrusted to its keeping, the rights of the people. Is it because the Free State party has been democratic enough, to let the people. Is it because the Free State por let the people. Is it because the Free State por let the people and policy, that it has become necessary to organize a Republican party? We hope not, but we fear that if there is any other reason, it is not much better.

SADACIDENT.—A sad accident occurred.

SAD ACCIDENT .- A sad accident occurred in this place on Tuesday last, about 2 organization? Will it have a tendency o'clock P. M. The eldest son of Mrs. to bind up the "present distracted state" Lewis, a lad about fourteen years old, Lewis, a lad about fourteen years old, of the party? Most certainly not, for living on the Neosbo about three miles tance, and then approached again, giving instrumental in quickening this westward from town, was shot by a pistol in the hands of E. F. Hills. Hills was carelessly handling the pistol, when it exploded, the us stood as prim a specimen of an aged ahead, of their sister confederacies on the ball striking Lewis, who was sitting in maiden lady as one we knew in the "Wol-shores of the Atlantic. nearly to the bone. The wound is not considered very dangerous. The ball has not yet been extracted. This is another lesson to those persons who will not learn front of him a few feet, and penetrating in any other way, to be careful in the use

WE have received from Messrs, S. W. St. Louis. They will be ready for delivitimber, and get some witnesses, then you or grain of domestic use in this country, and Sarah can be married, and it will be so nice."

The potato and tobacco plants are almost the series form.

The gold Fever in Kanass.

THE members of the Kansas Central ties of Franklin, Anderson, Allen, Richardson, Davis, Dickinson, Wise, Butler, Hunter, Madison, Coffey, Breckenridge, Bourbon, Woodson, Greenwood, Godfrey, Wilson, Dorn and McGee, (being the nineteen disfranchised counties,) are requested to meet at Ottumwa, in Coffey county, on Wednesday, July 28th, at 2 Young America's Freemen, and when we o'clock P. M. A full attendance is re-

both held their elections for township offi- sult.

ing mail routes will be in operation to this one to "Mr. B.," the other to her dear place: From Lawrence through in one Charles.

The best part of the last year's emigrait, with firm, determined step, will boldly day; from Topeka through in one day; The best part of the last year's emigraadvance far out upon the beetling cliff of progress, and be the first to catch and flash from Fort Riley through in one day, and whom, after having secured their claims,

Quite a difference.

Messas. Farrah & Maffit are doing a good business in the steam Saw-Mill of Barham & Phelps, in this place. They are energetic, industrious men, and de-

ty, the party which has fought the battles of Freedom in this Territory,—that has

The stabling was done of night. A short time afterward he attacks Hon. James H.

We always professed to belong to the hand and his gun in the other, sees to the Cravens et night, strikes him in the face, old Whig party before it was diamem. cattle and guards, with a jealous eye, his and then runs off to a place of safety. He bered i then to the Free Soil party, and little flock. In that other wagon you will next attacks and strikes a lawyer hamed Vail, a non-combstant. His next difficulty is with Col. E. Dumont, one armed with join in with that party now, were we live their years four score and ten, are followit was my duty to secure the supremacy of the Constitution and the laws; that I had taken my oath of office to exact an unconditional submission on their part to the dictates of the law. I was not interrupted. In a discourse of about thirty minutes' duration, I touched (as I thought best) boldly upon all the leading quesbest) boldly upon all the leading questions at issue between them and the general Government. I remembered that I had to deal with men embittered by the results and murdering quiet, peaceable citizens, and recital of many real and desolating the land. In other places

Republican organization?

It cannot be for the purpose of acting with the Republican party of the States, in the next Presidential campaigu, because we are not yet a State, and it will be time enough to organize for that, when we are.
We are forced to the conclusion that it

certain men want office; because there certain men want office; because there is a conservatism in the Free State party that is obnoxious to some, and they wish to inaugurate a new course of things, and it seems to be done by the "Dark Lan-tern" wing of the Free State party, by those who preach one thing, and practice

another.

We believe that society is made up of various elements, and in order to live in harmony, it is necessary to make concessions—to give up many imaginary rights, and take a conservative position.

Never strike a man after he is down, and now when we have vanquished the enemy, let us be satisfied, and occasionally toss him a penny and give him a little

Who would believe it that end

We have observed with great satisfac-

York, has just arrived in Emporia, accompanied by his estimable lady, for the purpose of establishing an educational insti-

about knocking at the door when we braska, whence it is even now seeking heard a voice: "Now, I tell you what, Sarah, I think I have got a dead sure Mexico. The discovery of the gold fields us in the most public manner if it was notice of our proximity by whistling; we knocked, the door was opened, and before coast will soon be as far advanced, it not We verine State" in times that were, but are

neversaw you before," The fair one who had us in her clutches, many naturalists have given it as their Kansas as well as in Iowa, just at present, shricked—"O Lord! O Lord! it isn't opinion that it is endemial to foreign soil. The locality of the mines is Pike's Peak,

nested.

Agnes City and Americus townships outside of the door, closed it, peered through a knot hole and awaited the re-

Soon one looked up, and said cither of the old parties, with their narrow, and restricted views, policy and principles, we feel proud of our party and love to be reckoned one of Young America's Freemen. We hope to be found ever ready to stand by the Free State party and its liberal principles, trusting

down upon the plodding thinkers of our from Fort Scott through in two days. whom, after having secured their claims married, and are now in Kansas making day, the dawning rays of a brighter futhe height of "that field of wheat" of Mr. And here we would say, that the scarcity Hall's, mentioned last week. Instead of of young ladies in this Territory is very Hall's, mentioned last week. Instead of or young ladies in this Letter, being three feet high, it is over five feet perceptible, and if they will only come on from the East, we will guarantee that they can all find loving and devoted hus-

This year the great bulk of the em grants have been mechanics and farmers, with their families, the very bone and sinew of the land ; just the kind of settlers that we need to build up and give stabil-Much is being said at this time, about the organization of a Republican party in Kansas, just as though the Free State party, the party which has fought the battles his big teams of cattle and horses to his big covered wagous, in which you will a liquor seller named Smith, and stabs conquered the enemy and gained the see the wife and little ones, while on the him so that his life was despaired of.— whole object for which it was organized, sturdy yeoman who, with his whip in one Then the morning meal is ished, the cattle are yoked, the horses are harnessed, and the train again moves on.
At last they reach their journey's end; a
temporary shelter is thrown hastily together. Then is heard the busy axe;
soon a comfortable log-house is finished;
fences are made; the land is plowed, and the hardy pioneers who, a few short weeks or months before, had no house in which to rest from his labors, has now a

him back files, if they can, and their journals regularly, until we are admitted into
the Union as a State. Papers thus sent
to him are filed in the Emigrant Aid
Rooms, Boston, the head-quarters of the
friends of Kansas and Kansas Emigrants
in New England. Dr. Webb publishes
annually, a large pamphlet on Kansas for
the use of emigrants, which is widely and
gratuitously distributed in the East.
If editors, therefore, cannot afford to
send their journals gratis, to Dr. Webb,
for permanent preservation, we would sug-Then come on, Farmers, we have enough in Kansas for many more. Bring your wives and children; bring a little

o drunkensess, no personal altercation

On Wednesday evening last, we nnexmands that the lines of party distinction is should be more closely drawn, and an organization formed, having in view a distinct and comprehensive object.

This may be well enough, but before we enter into the proposition, we propose to examine and see whether we can consistently, or not. Is there any distraction requisite amount of enthusiasm and energy, which demands such an organization?

We know there are differences of opinion measures before them, but wherein any distraction has resulted therefrom, we are at a loss to see. Did not the Free State party, when it was organized, take a position and regretative at loss to see. Did not the Free State party, when it was organized, take a position and regretative at loss to see. Did not the Free State party, when it was organized, take a position and practical electation of the Fort Plain no more. Of the men, a great many were those who, just emerging from the store and were those who, just emerging from the store those who just emerging from the store those who just emerging from t

thing on Mr. B." We retired a short dis- of California seems to have been merely repeated;" we are gratified that several

fact, and we wish him to bear it strictly in mind, that God never yet created that man

glad to meet you after having been parted from you for so long!" We started back, monuments of the folly of endeavoring to from you for so long!" We started back, astounded, intending to beat a hasty retard emigration, while the countries in treat, when we were seized by maid No. 2, who exclaimed as she seized us, "You must not leave us so!"—

"No excuse, Charley, for your long absence. Elder —— is circuit rider; he'll be this way in an hour or two, then we can send down to the neighbors in the timber, and get some witnesses, then you or grain of domestic use in this country. It is a spontaneous and natural instinct, not confined to the human species, but manifested in every living thing. The organic nature is subject to the solve of political only listen to the advice of political only listen

to be proved indigenous to America, and There is quite a gold fever raging in

shrieked—"O Lord! O Lord! it isn't Charley!" and would have fallen, had we not caught her and supported her gently to the bed.

As we turned to the other damsel she too, was in a state of obliviousness. We seized a bucket of cold spring water, which stood near the fire-place, and dashing the water into the face of first one, and then the other, retreated. We got outside of the door, closed it, peered through a knot hole and awaited the result.

It is a wise and wholesome creation of nature, this law of migration, and the Arkansas river, being the extreme western part of the Territory. It appears that the existence of gold in western Kansas river, being the extreme western part of the Territory. It appears say has been known for several years; but the van-guard of the world's grand march, and rendered her great and respected among the nations of the earth. Her people are cosmopolitan, and the efforts of their policy are seen in the quickening at first objected to inform us where it was their policy are seen in the quickening civilization and growing greatness of their country, whose mission is yet unfulfilled, but whose destiny is sublimely grand.—

they had been to California and discovered they had been to California an ered this on their return. Subsequent to this, two of them, "Fall Leaf" and "Lit-

tle Beaver," agreed to accompany a party

Notwithstanding the occasional flings to the mines for the sum of \$18 each per at Gov. Denver, and the complaints of the Free State papers, it is abundantly evident that he is playing a very different part from that pursued by a majority of his predecessors. It may be that he has his predecessors. It may be that he has his party prejudices, and party attachments, as men have always had in the older States; but his administration has been, in the main, fair and satisfactory, and such as to inspire confidence in his party of Indians came into his store and par and such as to inspire confidence in his integrity. We hear that it is generally acknowledged by the people of Kansas, that he is the fairest of all the Kansas coin, which should be transferred to any that he is the fairest of all the Kansas coin, which should be transferred to any Governors. We regret to hear, therefore, Indian who would reveal the desired inthat he is indifferent about retaining his formation. He found them intractable. that he is indifferent about retaining his place, and proposes to resign. The pretence for this step is the pressing demands of his private affairs in California; but it is suspected that he is impelled to such a coursed more by the unreasonable demands of the Administration, than by the pressure of his private interests. The other day, at the meeting of the Kansas Commissioners, Mr. Deitzele, one of the Republican members, remarked that he was disposed to deal so fairly in his action that even Gov. Denvers and his party could find no fault. To this the Governor replied with great earnestness of man-

We remember that, some years since, some of the Jesuit missionaries were reported to have made some statements relative to the existence of sold in the shortly to resign, but while he for or against this Constitution." He further said that it was his intention shortly to resign, but while he continued in office, there should be fair play to all sides. This seems to have been the spirit of his official conduct from the first, and we believe that his proposed resignation is generally regretted by the people had stations in California for years, and and we believe that his proposed resigna-tion is generally regretted by the people of Kansas.—Toleto Blade. had stations in California for years, and must doubtless have been aware of the existence of gold in that part of the coun-try, still they never proclaimed the fact to The August election will decide the political fate of Kansas. It will then be

any extent.
It would be curious, if the settlement of Kausas, like that of California, were to open new gold fields to the world, and thus give another great impulse to commerce and manufactures. The discovery of gold in Kausas adds another to the many reasons why it should, by all means, be a free State.—Chicago Democrat.